

Prevalence of CSA



Canada



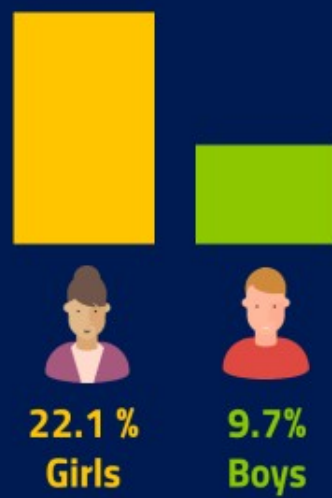
No national study

Quebec

Ontario

Quebec

(Hébert, Tourigny, Cyr, et al., 2009) <18

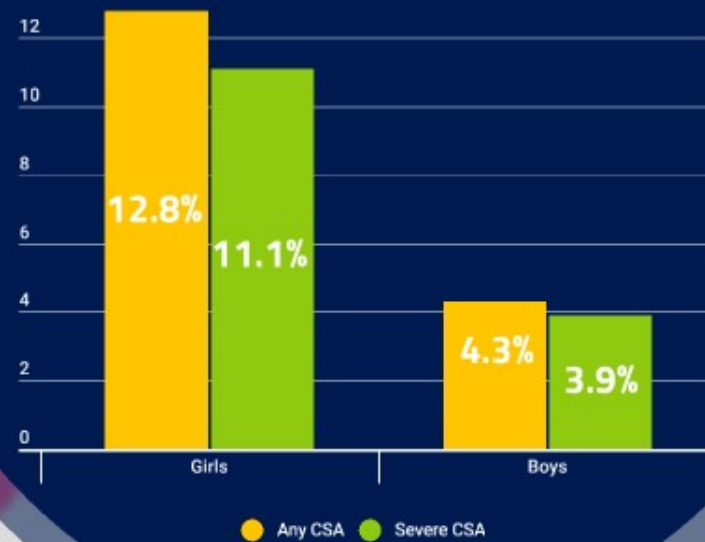


Definition

Unwanted sexual touching and intercourse by an adult or a child at least 3 years older.

Ontario

(MacMillan, Fleming, Trocme, et al., 1997)



Definition

"Any CSA by an adult" included any of the following:

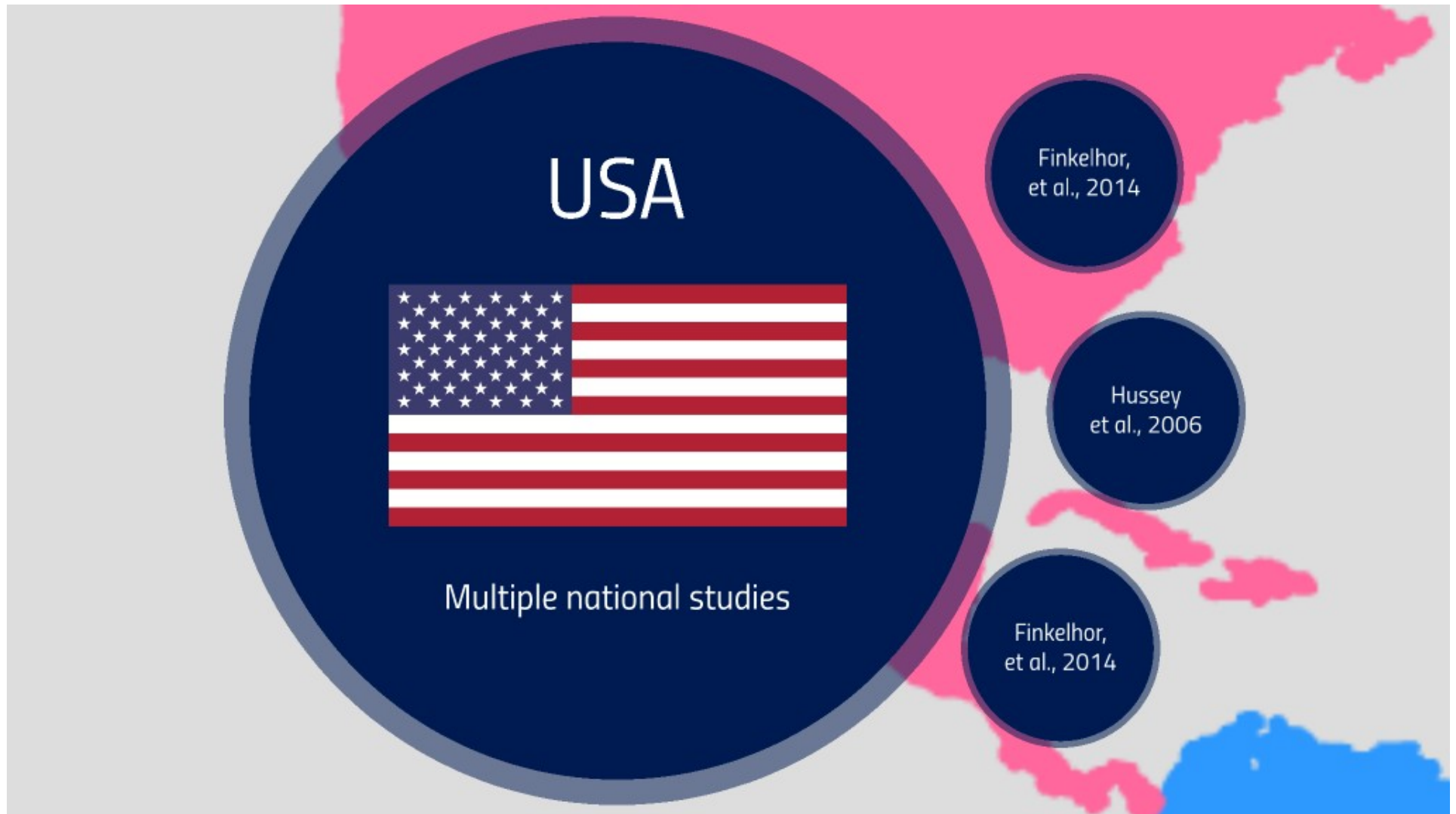
- exposure more than once
- threatened to have sex with you
- touched the sex parts of your body
- tried to have sex with you or actually attacked you.

"Severe CSA" by an adult:

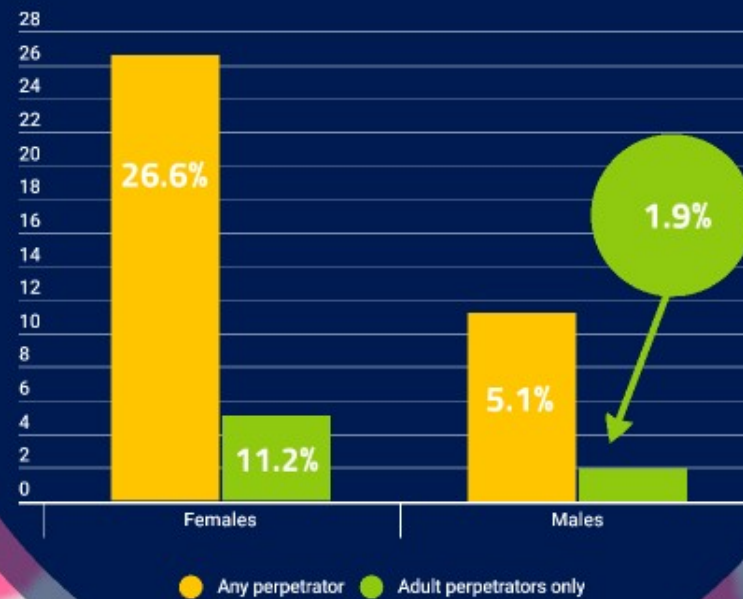
- one or more of the last three.

Prevalence of CSA





(Finkelhor, et al., 2014)



Definition

Multiple sexual abuse and sexual assault categories from the JVQ.

(Hussey et al., 2006)

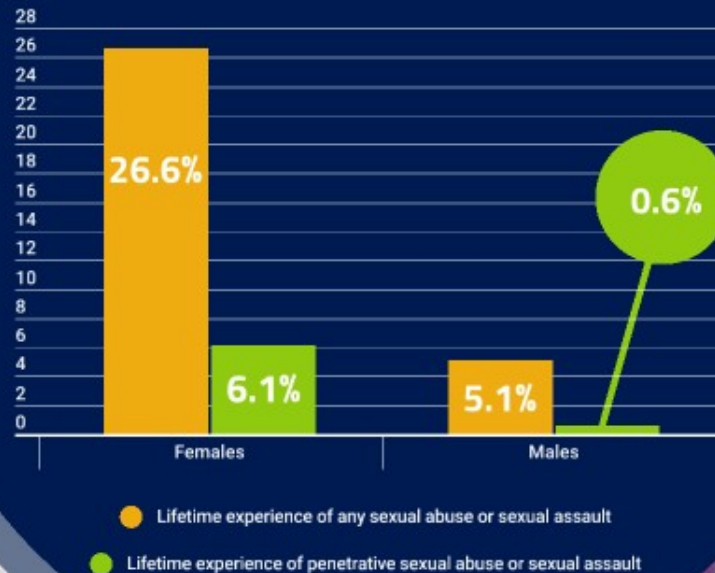
4.5% of all children

Definition

Contact CSA by parent or adult care-giver, before 6th grade.

Question: "By the time you started 6th grade, how often had one of your parents or other adult care-givers touched you in a sexual way, forced you to touch him or her in a sexual way, or forced you to have sexual relations?"

(Finkelhor et al., 2014: Pooled analysis of 17 year olds from three NATSCEV studies; lifetime)



Definition

4 items from the IVQ:

S1 Did a grown-up you know touch your private parts when they should not have or make you touch their private parts? Or did a grown-up you know force you to have sex?

S2 Did a grown-up you did not know touch your private parts when they should not have, make you touch their private parts, or force you to have sex?

S3 Now think about other kids, like from school, a boy friend or girl friend, or even a brother or sister. Did another child or teen make you do sexual things?

S4 Did anyone TRY to force you to have sex, that is sexual intercourse of any kind, even if it did not happen?

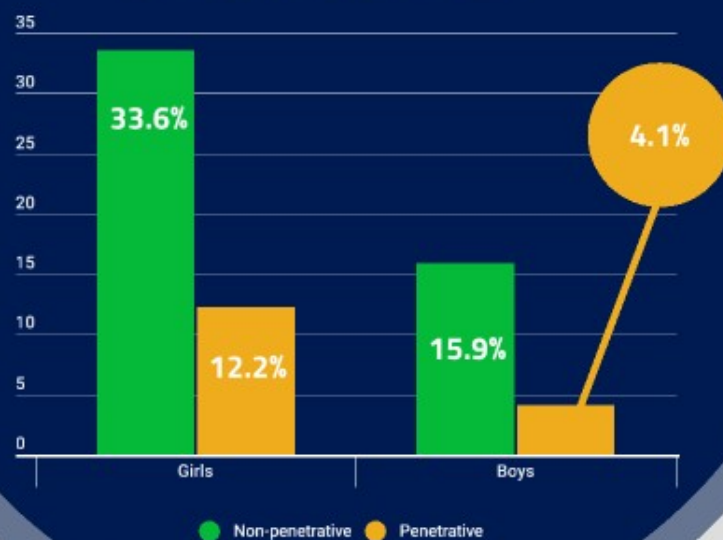
Prevalence of CSA





Australia as a whole

(Dunne et al., 2003) (<16)

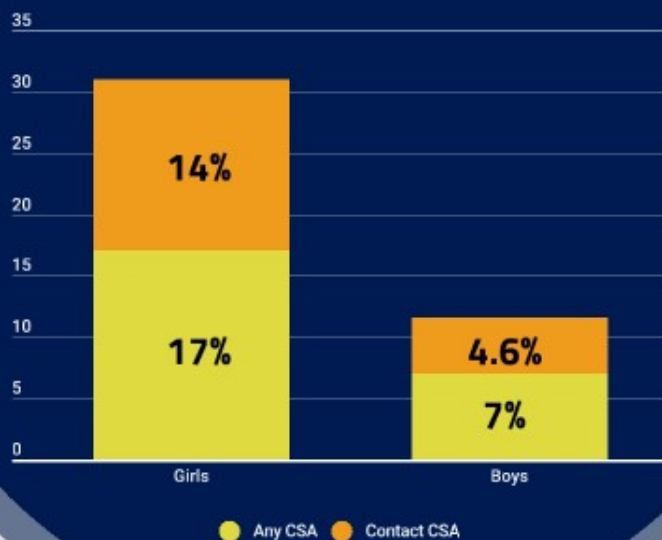


Definition

Exposure of genitals to child; masturbation in front of child; tried to sexually arouse the child; touched or fondled the child's body including breasts or genitals; made the child touch their body in a sexual way; rubbed their genitals against their body in a sexual way; touched the child's genitals with their mouth; made the child touch the perpetrator's genitals with their mouth; attempted or actual intercourse; attempted or actual anal intercourse.

Victoria

(Moore et al., 2010) <16



Definition

"CSA" defined as:

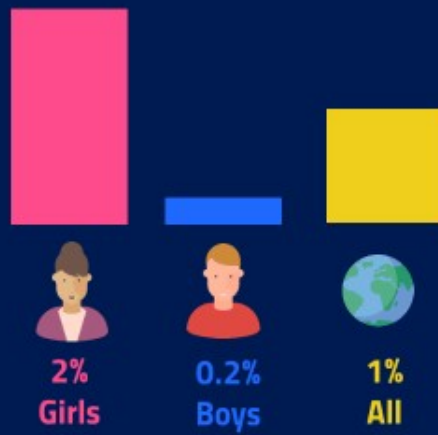
Before you were 16, did any adult or older person involve you in any unwanted incidents like: Inviting or requesting you to do something sexual?; Kissing or hugging you in a sexual way?; Touching or fondling your private parts?; Showing their sex organs to you?; Making you touch them in a sexual way?; Attempting or having sexual intercourse?

"Unwanted contact CSA" defined as:

Have you ever had any sexual contact when you didn't want to because someone threatened or used physical force to make you?

ACT

(Rosenman et al., 2004)



Definition

CSA by parent or caregiver.

Prevalence of CSA





Nordic Countries

(Kloppen et al., 2016): (Finland, Iceland, Norway, Denmark, Sweden: 26 studies) (<18)

All: 11.2–35.6%

Contact: 5.5–29.9%

Penetrative: 1.1–13.5%

Contact rate, if incl peers: up to 29.9%

Contact rate, if only incl those aged at least 5 yrs older: up to 14.4%

All: 3.1–22.5%

Contact: 1.2–11.9%

Penetrative: 0.3–6.8%

Contact rate, if incl peers: up to 11.9%

Contact rate, if only incl those aged
at least 5 yrs older: up to 5.7%

Prevalence of CSA



UK

UK (Radford et al., 2013)

24.1% of all children



Prevalence of CSA





Balkan nations

(Nikolaidis et al., 2018 – nine country study: ICAST C;
children aged 11, 13, 16)

Contact sexual violence ranged from

3.5% to 9.8%

Definition

Someone talked to you in a sexual way; showed you pornography;
looked at your private parts or made you look at theirs; touched your
private parts or made you touch theirs; made a sex video of you;
forced sex behaviours.

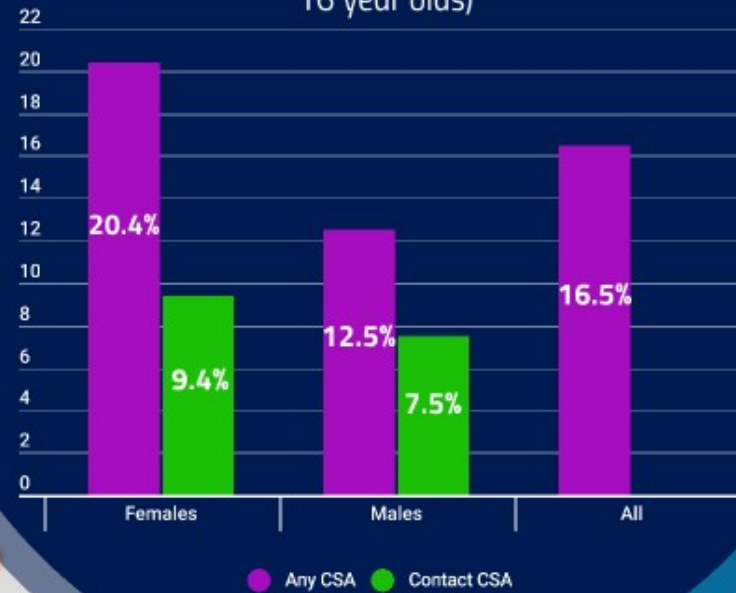
Prevalence of CSA





Croatia

(Ajdukovic et al., 2013: ICAST; analysis of 16 year olds)



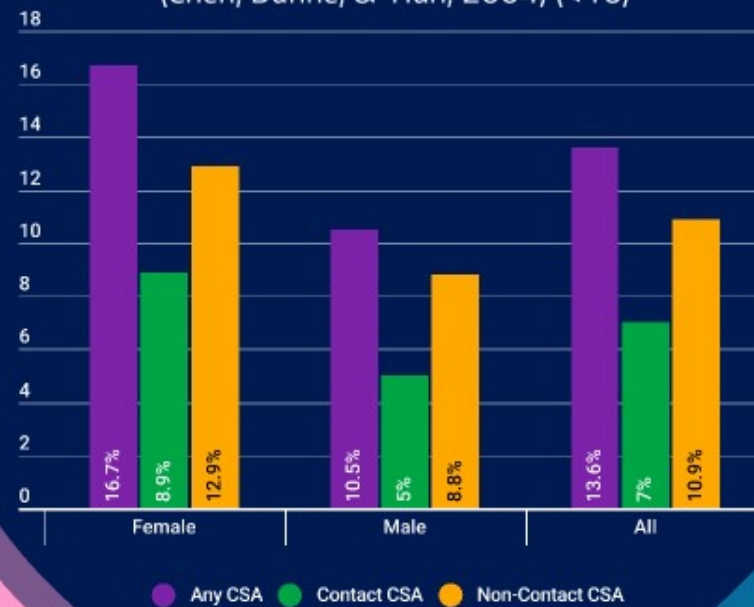
Prevalence of CSA





China

(Chen, Dunne, & Han, 2004) (<16)



Definition

Same as in Dunne et al., 2003.

Prevalence of CSA



South Korea

(Kim & Kim, 2005)

Incest: **3.7%**



Definition

At least one incident of unwanted sexual penetration of a bodily orifice by an older blood relative occurring either by threat or force.

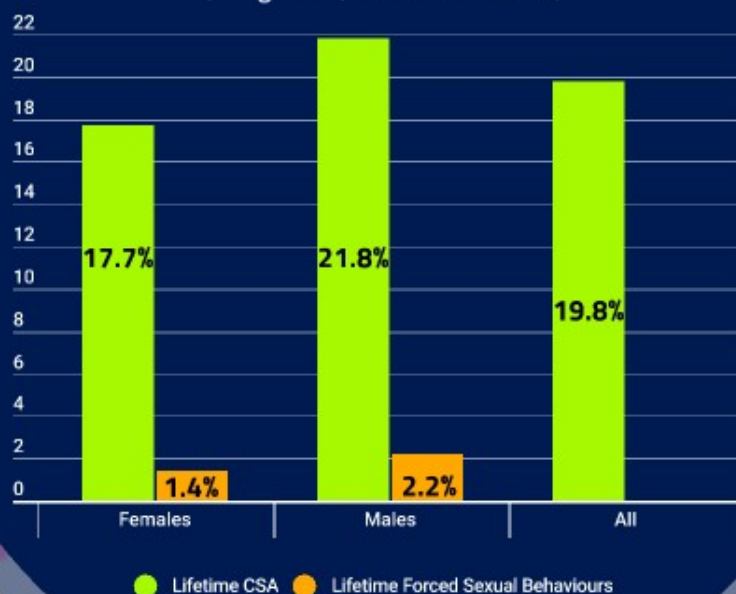
Prevalence of CSA



Note: At least half the perpetrators were teenagers in all categories of CSA except sex videos.

Taiwan

(Feng et al., 2015: ICAST CH)



Definition

Someone talked to you in a sexual way; showed you pornography; looked at your private parts or made you look at theirs; touched your private parts or made you touch theirs; made a sex video of you; forced sex behaviours.

Prevalence of CSA



Iran

(Stephenson et al., 2006)



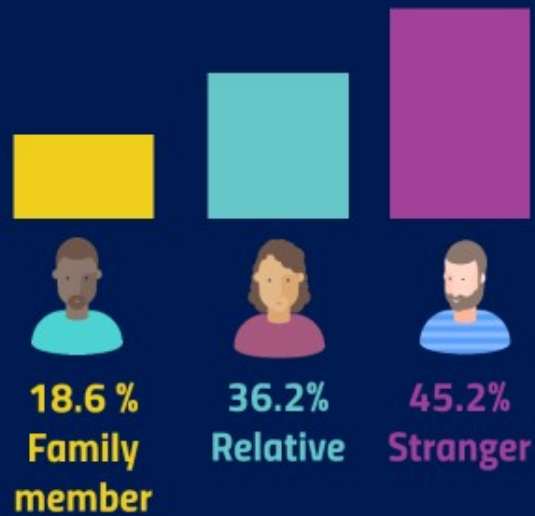
Excluded CSA from study
"due to ethical concerns"

Prevalence of CSA



Palestine

(Haj-Yahia et al., 2001)



Definition

List of 13 contact and non-contact acts.

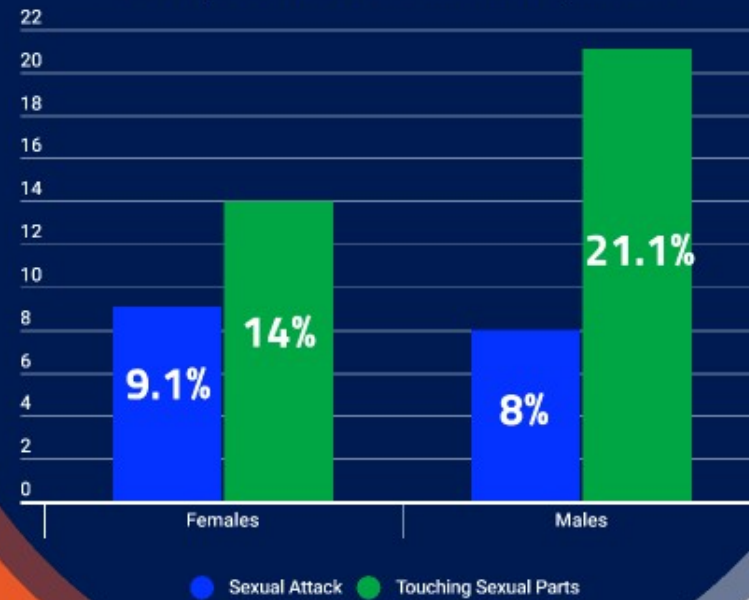
Prevalence of CSA





Kuwait

(Al-Fayez et al., 2012: Ontario definition)



Prevalence of CSA



لَا إِلَهَ إِلَّا اللَّهُ
مُحَمَّدٌ رَسُولُ اللَّهِ



Saudi Arabia

(Al-Eissa et al., 2015: ICAST)

Lifetime CSA



13.1 %
Females



15.2%
Males

Definition

Someone talked to you in a sexual way; showed you pornography; looked at your private parts or made you look at theirs; touched your private parts or made you touch theirs; made a sex video of you; forced sex behaviours.

Prevalence of CSA



VACS Studies

(Sumner et al., 2015) (< 18)

Females

Males

Definition

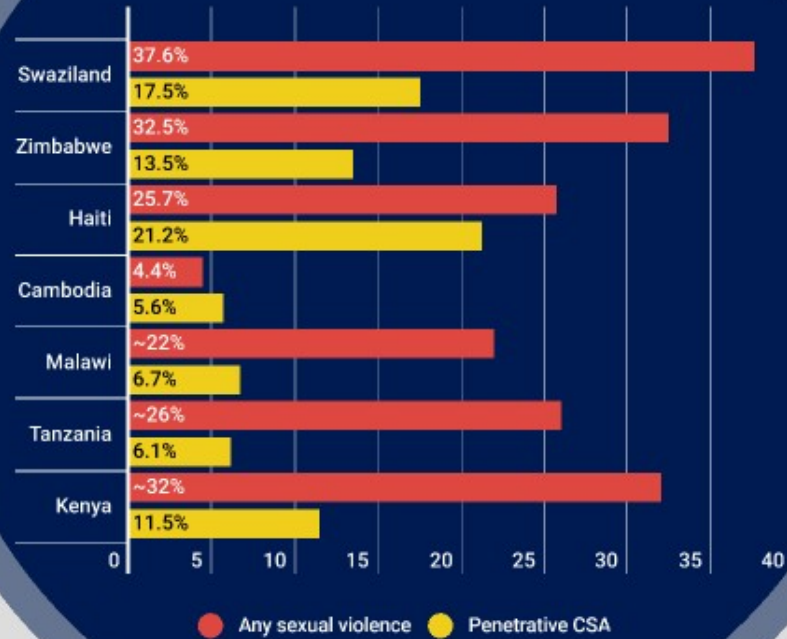
Contact only:

Sexual violence included "unwanted touching, unwanted attempted sex, pressured/coerced sex, and forced sex" with "sex" defined as vaginal/anal penetration by the penis, hands, fingers, mouth, or objects, or oral penetration by the penis" (with variants in Swaziland: penetration of vagina/anus by penis only) and Malawi (oral, vaginal, or anal sex or vaginal/anal object insertion).

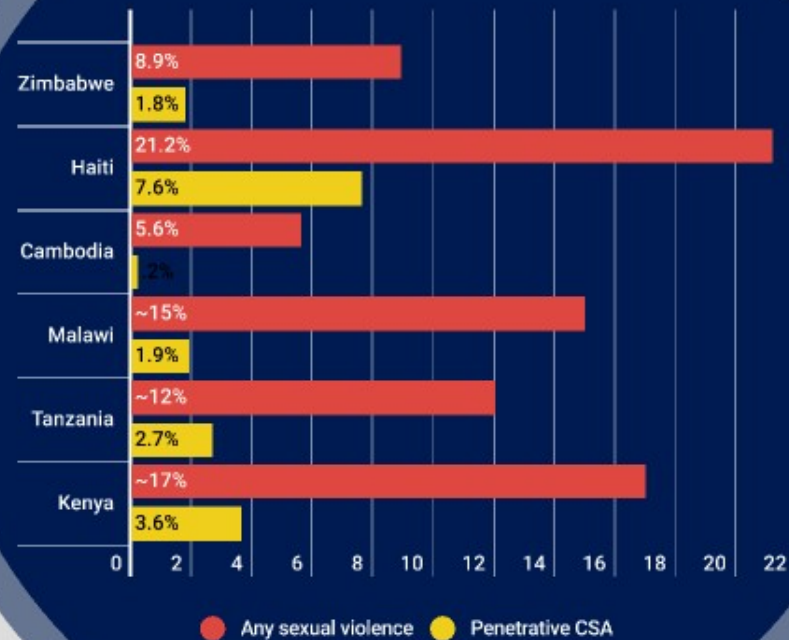
Completed acts of unwanted sex (i.e., pressured or forced penetrative sex acts) were a subscale.



Females



Males



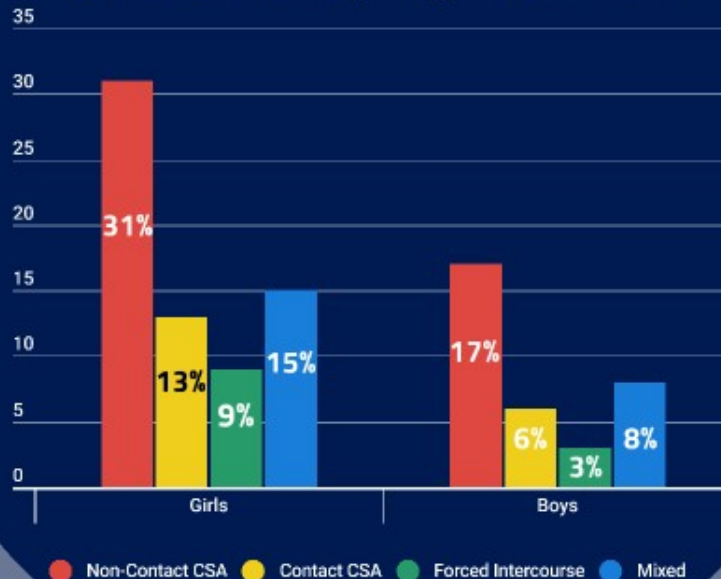
Boys not
studied in
Swaziland

Prevalence of CSA



Global meta-analyses

Barth et al., 2013 (before age 18) 55 studies



CSA rate: all children



Four Categories

1. non-contact abuse (inappropriate sexual solicitation, indecent exposure)
2. contact abuse (touching/fondling, kissing),
3. forced intercourse (oral, vaginal, anal, attempted)
4. mixed CSA (different types of abuse had been inquired but only one rate was reported, or the type of abuse was not specified).

Prevalence of CSA



Global Analysis Part 2



Definitions

Included studies using
broad and narrow
definitions.

Prevalence of CSA

